

GREGORIAN NEUMS

from mss of St. Gall.

	NAME	ORIGIN	STAFF NOTATION
Single notes	Punctum (square and diamond)	\ or . grave accent	
	Virga or Bivirga	/ or / acute accent	
	Apostropha	’ apostrophe	
Neums of two notes	Pes or Podatus	✓ or / g. a.	
	Clivis	∩ a. g.	
Neums of three notes	Scandicus (Scandere)	g. g. a.	
	Salicus (Salire)	g. g. a.	
	Climacus (κλιμαξ)	a. g. g.	
	Torculus (wine-press)	∩ - ∩ g. a. g.	
	Porrectus (stretched?)	∩ a. g. a.	

EGO autem sicut
 speravi unius
 am bonum est ante
 inimicitia. qui poten
 drus liba ni

Ad annuntium
 am et ueritatem tu
 re corona stu eum
 uarum do
 no ster quam adri
 quoniam eleuata e
 ho mo
 nis quoniam in stu
 gloria eius insaluta
 eum domine. **L**
N MEDIO ECCE
 tu sapientie et intel
 ri domino. et psalle
 tres quod dicit pul

Plate B: Important neums (St. Gall): their origins and features.

Plate D: Specimen
 Antiphonary c